

**PREVIOUS AND FINAL  
(PRIVATE)**

**M.A. PREVIOUS**

- Paper-I Afghanistan and Central Asia, 19<sup>th</sup> & 20<sup>th</sup> Century.  
Paper-II Pakistan Movement & Its background 1857 -1917.  
Paper-III History of England 1714 to 1919 A.D  
Paper-IV History of Mankind up to 1789 A.D

**M.A FINAL**

**(Group A Islamic History)**

- Paper-I Early Islam.  
Paper-II Umayyad and Abbasids.  
Paper-III Modern History of Turkey, Iran and Egypt

**(Group B History of Indo-Pakistan Sub-Continent)**

- Paper-I Sultanate of Delhi, 712 to 1526 A.D  
Paper-II Mughal India 1526 to 1707 A.D  
Paper-III History of Indo Pakistan 1760 to 1857.

**(Group C Modern World)**

- Paper-I Modern Europe 1789 to 1919 A.D  
Paper-II International Relation 1919 to 1945 A.D  
Paper-III History of USA or U.S.S.R or China and Japan.  
Paper-IV History of China 1801 to 1950.

**M.A PREVIOUS  
PHILOSOPHY OF HISTORY AND HISTORIGRAHPHY.  
COMPULSORY FOR ALL GROUPS.**

Paper-1 Afghanistan and Central Asia, 19<sup>th</sup> & 20<sup>th</sup> Century

- 1- The Principalities of Central Asia down to the Middle of the 19<sup>th</sup> Century.
  - i. Khawarism (Khawa)
  - ii. Bukhara.
  - iii. Khokadd.
  - iv. Estern Turkistan.
  - v. Afghanistan.
- 2- Russia and Central Asia: Motive behind their conquests on account of Russians Missions into Central Asia up till 1858.
- 3- Russians conquests 1858 to 1876 A.D
- 4- China in Central Asia: Their conquest and consolidation in sinking Yaqub Bag.
- 5- Britain in Central Asia: Rise of Dost Muhammad, British conquest of Afghanistan. Layton plan for driving Russia out of Central Asia 1876-77, it failure. The Rise of Amir Abdur Rehman to power and his relation with the British to forestall Russia explanation in Central Asia Domarkation of the Dur and line. The rise of the Nationalism and modernism in Afghanistan, Habibullah, Amanullah Khan and Zahir Shah.

**Books Recommended:**

- 1- Perico, R.Russian Central Asia, 1867 to 1919.
- 2- Rostovsky,E.Russian in the East.
- 3- Dr-Nunwar Khan. The Great Game in Central Asia.
- 4- Dr- Anwar Khan England, Russian and Central Asia.

**Paper- 11 Pakistan Movement & 1<sup>st</sup> Background 1857-1974.**

- 1- Sir Syed Ahmad Khan is contribution in the political and Educational uplift of the people.
- 2- The Ali Grah Movement.
- 3- Syed Amir Ali.
- 4- The Formation of the Indian National Congress.
- 5- Muhsinnual Milk, Qaqar Milk. Shibi and Hali.

6. The Shimla deputation and the birth of the all Indian Muslim League.
- 7- The partition of Bengal.
- 8- The Year of Transition 1911-14 and the Lucknow Pack of 1916.
- 9- Khilafat Afghanista, movement and the non cooperation.
- 10- Nehru report and the Simon commission report.
11. The Allahabad session of the Muslim League (1930). Dr. Muhammad qbal's Presidential address.
12. Round Table Confers and the communal award (1932). The Govt of Indian act of 1935.
- 13- Congress in Power League Congress Relation (1937-39)
- 14- The Lahore Resolution the origin and Development of the Idea of Partition.
- 15- Crips Mission, Shimla Conference and the cabinet.
- 16- Partition and the Transfer of the Power.

**Books Recommended:**

- 1- Alburani, A.H. The Makers of Pakistan and Modern Muslim India.
- 2- Counting John Sir, Political India (1832-1932)
- 3- Ikram.S.M. Mauge-e-Kauser.
- 4- Lumby E.W>R The Transfer of Power in India.
- 5- Noman. M. Muslim India.
- 6- Sayyed. M.H-Mohammad Ali Jinnah.
- 7- Smith W.C Modern Islam in India.
- 8- Symonds, R. The making of Pakistan.
- 9- Syeed. K.B. Pakistan a form five phase Karachi 1960.
- 10- Sherfuddin Sayyed-Evolution of Paksitan.
- 11- Waheed-uz-Zaman Towards Pakistan.
- 12- Zubari. Siyasati-i-Milliah.
- 13- Abdul Hamid Abrief of survey of Muslim Sepratism.

**Paper-III History of England 1714 to 1919 A.D.**

- 1- Hanoverian Succession.
- 2- Whing Rule: Walpole and Constitutional developments.
- 3- Drive for Empire: Chatham, Charlos James Fox and William pitt.
- 4- Gorge III and his system: loss of Emerican: Jhon Wilkes.
- 5- Industrial and Agricultural changes, improvement of communication, Bark up of rural society and its consequences.
- 6- Britain and French Revolution.
- 7- Ireland up to 1801.
- 8- Britain after Waterloo (1815-31) reaction and Reforms.
- 9- The age if Reforms 1832-50.
- 10- Foreign policies and Policy maker, Castoreagh, canning and Palmerton Eastern question.
- 11- Gladstone and Disracli.
- 12- Ireland in 19<sup>th</sup> Century.
- 13- Impression, Old and New.
- 14- Liberal Reforms, in 1905-14.
- 15- World war-I, Antecedents, causes and consequences.
- 16- Rise of Labor Party.

**Books Recommended:**

- 1- Grenn, V.H.H- The Honovation.
- 2- Plumb J.H England in the 18<sup>th</sup> Century.
- 3- Feiling Reith-Ristory of England.
- 4- Nattaland, F.W. Constitutional History of England.
- 5- Pares Richard-King George-III and Politicians.
- 6- Holl and Rose-William Eitt.
- 7- Miller, J.C The Origins of the American Revelation.
- 8- Ashton, T.S Industrial Revolution.
- 9- Woodward. The Age of Reforms 1815-1870.
- 10- Ersor, R.C K. England , 1870-1914.
- 11- Halvey Elio-Ristory of the English People in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century.
- 12- Waston Section R.W Britain in Europe 1789.
- 13- Glapham J.H Sir-Economic history of Modern Britain etc.

**Paper-IV History of Mankind up to 1789 A.D**

1. From savagery to civilization.
2. Survey of ancient civilization, Mesopotamia, Egypt, Phoenicians, Indus valley, Persian, China Greece and Rome.
3. Europe and Asia in the Middle Ages.
4. The advent of Islam.
5. The age of Renaissance.
6. Reformation.
7. Counter reformation.
8. The age of Reason and benevolent despotism:
  - i. Voltaire Montesquieu and Rousseau.
  - ii. Frederick and Great, Louis.
  - iii. Peter the Great, Maria Theresa and Joseph II.
9. Causes of the French Revolution.

**Books Recommended:**

1. James Hunnery Breasted, Ancient Times-A history of the Early World.
2. V.N. Beach history of the world.
3. T. Water Vallbanck and Alstair, N. Tylor Civilization Past and Present.
4. Hussainad Din Naadiv-Tarlkhe mmar.

**M.A. FINAL (Group A Islamic History)****Paper-I Early Islam**

The Holy Prophet (Peace Be Upon Him) 570-632. A.D. Geographical feature of Arabia influence of geography on the course of Arabian history, social, Moral, Religious, Economics and Political conditions of Arabia. Before the rise of Islam with special reference to the orib oribla system and the election of sheikh, Pre-Islamic culture poetry. The state of the worked in 570.A.D Persia, Rome, Byzantium, India, and China etc.

City state of Mecca. Ancestors of the Holy Prophet (PBUH) Birth of the Prophet, His early life and youth.

First revolution early converts, Qurish opposition conflict mourning visit to Taif. The tow pledges of Aqba. Migration of Medina and its significance.

Social Economics Religious and Political conditions. Yathirib. Four parties of Medina. Brotherhood charter of Medina.

Chief Ghazawat, Fall of Mecca, Firewall pilgrimage and its importance. Social life and changes introduced by the Prophet (PBUH) of Islam. Administration under the Prophet. (Khilafat .....Nomination.....Achievement)

Election of Hazrat Ali A.S. Battle of the camel. War., with muawiya Ariitration. Khriji Rebvellion and battle of Nahrwan. Death of Hazrat Ali A.S. his character and achievements. Election of Imam Hussain his abdication.

Administration Democratic character of the Khilafat-e-Rashida, the elective prime. The shura. Function the caliph. Administrative institution vivil fiscal, Military and Judicial provincial administration and Social Economics conditions under Khulfa-i-Rashida. The Dhimmis, Their status, treatment by the Khilfat-e-Rahida.

Books Recommended:

1. Ammer Ali Syed. The Spirit of Islam.
2. Muhammad Ali early Caliphate.
3. Munir W.Sir, the Caliphate
4. Hitti, P.11. History of the Arabs.
5. Ata Muhammad bin Hazrat Abu Baker.
6. Montgomery Watt: Muhammad Prophet and Statesman.
7. Miniual Haq Dr. Hazrat Abu Baker.
8. Montgomery Watt: Muhammad at Macca.
9. Montgomery Watt: Muhammad at Modina.
10. Shibli Numani Omar the Great Vol. 1 and II.
11. Hassaim, S.A.O Arab Administration.
12. Hassani Constitution of the Arab Empire.

### **Paper-II Ummayads and Abbasides.**

Nature of Ummayads Caliphate Mayawiya and Arab Ascendancy. Conquests Yazid-I Tragedy of Karbala. Islamisation of the state Merean01, Abdullah Bin Abdul Malik, Rebellion of Mikhtar and of Ibn Zubir, Hajjaj Bin Yousaf suppression of the Jharijis, Reforms of Abdul Malik bin Abdul Aziz and his reforms, Uozaid-II Hasham Abbaside movement and down fall of the Umayyad.

Umayyad Caliphate (Administration) its Central and provincial adminstration Provincials officials, Revenue system of the Umayyad; Social economic condition and culture and civilization under the Umayyad.

Political parties under the Umayyads. The Shia, The Khariji, the Pietists of origin of Mutazille development of Islamic culture and civilization under the Umayyads, Mawali. The Khimmis.

**Books Recommended:**

1. Wellhausen The Arab Kingdom.
2. Mur, W. Rise and fall of the Caliphate.
3. Hitti, P.K History of the Arabs.
4. Ameer Ali A Shor History of the Saracens.
5. Ameer Ali Spirit of Islam.
6. Hussain Arab Administration.
7. Micho Won P.A Literacy History of the Arabs.
8. Hussani Constitution of the Arab Empire.
9. Aronld T.W. The Caliphate.
10. Arnold T.W. The priding of Islam
11. Brown Literacy History of Persian I and II.
12. Bernard Lewis, The Arab in History.

**Paper-III Modern History of Turkey, Iran and Egypt****A. Modern History of Turkey:**

1. Ottoman Administration, Political Institutions. Civil and Judicial Administration.
2. Causes of the Dealing of the Ottoman Empire.
3. Era of Tanzimat 1826-76.
4. Abdul Hamid – Reaction and Turanny Pan-Islamic-Jamal-ud-Din Afghani in Turkey.
5. Rise of Trukish Nationalism Committee of Union and Progress.
6. Young Truk Revolution, Conflicting Ideologies of Pan-Islamicism.
7. Post War struggle of Freedom.
8. Kemalist Revolution and Reforms.

**B. Modern History of Iran:**

1. Rise of Muhammad L Ali, his policy and achievements.
2. Kheldiv Ismail, his projects opening of the Suez canal.
3. Political and Economic intervention of the European powers.
4. Jamal ud Din Afghani and mufti Abduh-origins of the Nationalist.
5. Growth of the nationalist Movement, said zeglul pasha.

6. Recognition of Egypt as an independent state (1922) The Treaty of 1936.
7. Modern Trends in Political and Social shoppers.
8. Sues Crisis 1956.

**C. Modern History of Egypt:**

1. The Qajars-Growing European intervention.
2. Shah Nasir ud Din, Jamal ud Din Afghani in Persis.
3. The Babis and the Bahais.
4. Persian Revelation parliamentarianism.
5. The Rise of Riza Khan, Eccplusion of the Qajars, Raza Shah Pahlvi.
6. Division of Persian into British and Russian Sphere of Influence.
7. Raza Shah's Religious Social, Economics Administration and Political Reforms.
8. Economic and Political trend Oil Polities.

**Books Recommended:**

1. Bay Riffat. The Awakening of Modern Egypt.
2. Browne, E.C. The Persian Revelation.
3. Akohan hans-Nationalism in the Middle East.
4. Lanezowsky Mddle East in World Affairs.
5. Lorl-A Short History of Middle East.
6. Lewsi. The Emergence of Modern Turkey.
7. Sykes History of Persia.
8. Smith W.C. Islam in Modern History.
9. Barbra Ward-Turkey.

**Group-B History of indo Pakistan Sub Continent:****Paper-I Sultaenat of Delhi, 712 to 1526 A.D**

1. Arab Conquest of Sind personality and methods of Muhammad Bin Qasim, Arab Administration. Later Rule in Sind and Multan. Nature and significance of Arab occupation of Sind.
2. Muhammad India.
3. Organization of the early Delhi Muslim Govt: Farly sofis, struggle between the throne and the nobility.
4. The Khalijs. The Khalijs Revolution, Ala ud Din Khalijs mir Khusrau and the flowering of Indo-Muslim Culture Hassrat Nazi mud Din Auliya-All-ud-Din's Successors.



5. The Tughluq, Ghiyas ud Din Tughluq Muhammad Bin Tughluq and the Sufis and ulams-Feroz Shah. The Disintegration of the Sultanate.
6. The Syyids.
7. Lodis.
8. The Regional Kingdoms. The role of Regional Kindoms, Bengal Jaupur, Kashmir, Sind and Multan and Gujrat. The Kingdoms of the Deccan Kingdoms of northern and southern India. The Protugese.
9. Administrative structure of the Sultanate, Delhi Sultanate not a theocracy. The Sultan Departments of state History of the Wazarat Finance Coinage military organization judiciary rise of India Pakistan Muslim Law Mibnhajus Siriah Burhan ud Din Bulkhi Procincial and local Administration character of Government. Temper of Times.
10. Social and Economics Conditions, Muslim nobility, Muslim Social Life position of the Hindus Upper Class general Social conditions Trade and Commerce Industry.
11. Cultural life and Cultural Importance of the sultanate, Education medicine, Literature, Hindu thought and Regional Language, Music Architecture.
12. Introduction of Islam and Hinduism. Sufis orders and the spread of Islam Social and Cultural consequence Regliious consequences Kabir and Dadu. The so called Bakhti Movement Charanay's movement revivalist and not synergetic influence of Hinduism on Islam Limited results of natural thence.

**Books Recommended:**

1. Ashraf K.M Life and condition of the people of Hindustan.
2. Dowson and ALLIOT History of India as told by its own Mistorians (relevant Portion).
3. Hussanin Hehid Rise and fall of Muhammad Bin Tughlaq.
4. Habib M. Amir Khusrau.
5. Habibullah B.L. Foundation of Muslim rule in India.
6. hardey Dr. Histeria of Medival India.
7. Ikram S.M. Ab-e-Khausar.
8. Lal S.K Twilight of the Delhi Sultanate.
9. Muhammad Agarian Systme of Muslim India.
10. Misra Muslim rule in India.

11. Nizami Khaliq some aspect of religion and politics in India. (in 13<sup>th</sup> Century).
12. Parshad Ishwar history of Qurannah Rurks.
13. Qurashi I.M the Administration of the Sultanate of Delhi.
14. Tripathi some aspects of Muslim rule in India.
15. Wolsay Kaiq Cambridge History of India Vol.II.

**Paper-II Mughal India 1526 to 1707 A.D.**

1. The early Mughal Babar and Humayun, Genesis of Mughal Culture.
2. The Establishment of star empire Sher Shah Suri, Islam Shah Suri.
3. The Age of Akbar (1556-1605) Expansion of the Empire Administrative Reforms Mughal Kingship Abdul Faizi New Education Akbar's Rajput Policy.
4. Akbar and Religious Question. Religious situation in the 16<sup>th</sup> Century Early Religious History of Akbar Ibadat Khan. The conflict between the Ulama and the Sultan Declaration of 1579 opposition to Akbar's Policy Akbar's religious innovations Akbar's religious Assessment of Akbar's Religious Policy.
5. The orthodox Reaction, Khawaja Babi Billha Mujaddid Alf Sani Mujaddid's influence on subsequent History.
6. Jahangir Earle Problems Noor Jahan and the increase of Persian influence Political development, unhealthy feature of Jahangir's reign.
7. Shah Jehan, and Muhal Glory, Central Asian Policy the war of succession.
8. Aurangzeb (1658-1707) Early reforms conquest of Assam and Chittagong Bengal under the Mughal of the Making of Hast East Bangal North West Frontier. The Skih Conquest in the Daccan and the Marhata war company cultural life Aurangzeb character and personality.
9. Mughal administration Mughal Government. The kind department of state organization of Public services Provincial Administration Land, Revenue Military Organization. The navy judiciary estimate of the Mughal Government causes of the Down Fall of the Mughal.
10. Economics and Social Conditions. Trade and Commerce, Industry crafts social conditions cities and Town Rural Areas Central Health and medical facilities Position of the Hindus Mughal way of life.

11. Cultural development Education and Intellectual life Philosophy Medical Science Persian Literature Rises of Urdu Regional Literature architecture, Painting and Music.
12. Muslim Civilization of India on Pakistan, Impact of Indo Muslim culture in Foreign Lands Legacy of Muslim Era Spirit of Indo Muslim Culture.

**Books Recommended:**

1. Cambridge History of India Vol. IV.
2. The Memoris of Babur (Tuzuk-i-Babri)
3. Rushbrook Williams – As Empire Builder of the 16 Century.
4. Ishwar Prasad Dr. Humayun and his times.
5. Beni Prasad Dr. History of Jahangir.
6. Smith V.A Akbar the Great Mughal.
7. Banarsi Prasad Saksina History of Shah Jehan of Delhi.
8. Sarkar J.N. Aurangzeb.
9. Sharn S.R. Mughal Government and Administration.
10. Ikram S.M Muslim Civilization.
11. Qureshi I.H. Administration of Mughal Empire.
12. Qanungo Dr. Sher Shah Suri.

**Paper-III History of Indo Pakistan 1760 to 1857.**

1. War of succession after Aurangzeb and Babar Shah efforts of war on the state, the nobility and the people in General, the Rajputs and the Sikh resigns Sikh prosecution.
2. Organization character and composition of the dominate classes in the Modival India Society and their struggle for power under the later Mughal.
3. Growth of Marhata power in India Invasion of Ahmad Shah 1761, annexation of Kashmir, Punjab and Doab by Ahmad Shah.
4. Shah Alam's relation with the English grant of Diwami Ruhala Assocendocny at the Mughal court. Najibubuuuah and Mirza Najaf Khan Marathes replaced by English at Delhi in 1803 (General Lake).
5. Nature and character of Mugha monarchy unde the British paramouney. Gradual decrease in the Imperial stipend. Mission of Raja Tam Mohan Toy. Dispute with the British resident at Delhi. Bahadar Shah's rules in the Mutiny. His trail deportation and death.

6. Cause of the Mughal integrations: Socio-Economic Religious and Political.
7. Muslim Society in the 8<sup>th</sup> Century and intellectual social reforms; Shah Wali Ullah, Syed Ahmad Shah and the Faraizi Movement in Bangle.
8. Origin of the East India Company. Establishment of factories and trade in Bombay Madras and Bengal. Anglo French wars in the Carnatic British Supremacy.
9. Speak of British Political influence in Bengal Plessey 1757 and Buzar 1764 Duel Government in Bengal.
10. Expansion of British power in India. (i). Warr Hastings. (ii). Lord Wellesley. (iii). Cornwallis (iv). Lord Hastings. (v). Lord Bentinck (vi). Dalhousie.
11. Disintegration of Rural Economy and Decline of Trade and Industry.
12. Role of Christian missionaries and the growing discontent among the Indian Masses.
13. Revolt of 1857, its causes, nature and results.
14. Impact of the company rule upon the Indian Society on the Muslims.

**Books Recommended:**

1. Chandar Satish Parties and Politics at the Mughal Court.
2. Dutt, R.C Economics history of Indian.
3. Hussan Mehdi, Bahadur Shah-II.
4. Ikran S.M. Maj-e-Kausar, Raud-e-Kausra.
5. Drivine William. Later Mughals Vol. I &II.
6. Manjandr Dr. An Advanced History of India.
7. Oberts P.E. History of British India.
8. Speat, P. Twilight of the Mughal.
9. Sarkar J.N Fall of the Mughal Empire Vol. I, II, III and IV.
10. Thepson and Garret Rise and Fulfillment of British rule in India.
11. History of Freedom movement Vol. I & II (Pate I & II)
12. Cambridge History of India. Vol. IV, V, VI.
13. The Oxford History of India.

**Group C Modern World****Paper-I Modern Europe 1789 to 1919 A.D.**

1. Revolution of France.
2. The Jaccto Terror. The Directory. The impaction Europe.
3. Director Ship in France. Napoleon Bonaparte. Internal Re-organization. The renewal of war.
4. The Napoleonic Empire and its effects. Destruction of the Empire. The Napoleonic ora.
5. The System of Metternich.
6. Causes and effect of 1948 revelation.
7. The unifications of Italy add Germany.
8. France under Napoleon II and III.
9. Industrial and Social Development.
10. Causes of the First World War.

**Books Recommended:**

1. Schevalle-History of Europe.
2. David Thompson Europe since Napoleon.
3. Themson French Revolution.
4. Hazen Europe Since 1815.
5. G.I. Gooch History of Modern Europe.
6. Grant and Tempela Europe in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century.

**Paper-II International Relation 1919 to 1945 A.D**

1. Theory of International Politics.
2. The role of Diplomacy.
3. The Treaty of Versailles. The in came phase 1924-29.
4. The Formation of the League of Nations and its failure.
5. Rise of Germany.
6. Anglo German Relation.
7. Anglo Soviet Relations.
8. The Causes of IInd world War.

**Books Recommended:**

1. E.II. Carr-International Relations between two world wars.
2. Gathrence Ardic A Short History of International relations form 1919 to 1939.
3. Schuman International Politics.
4. Morgentiaiu. H.J Politics.

**Paper-III History of the United State America**

1. The Colonial Heritage.
2. War of American Independence Causes and events.
3. Making the Constitution.
4. George Washington Early problems.
5. Jettison's administration. The Elations Euchre War of 1612.
6. Jacksonaine Democracy.
7. West word Expansion.
8. The Slavery question Abraham Bunion, Civil war.
9. The Rise of Big Business.
10. The From Ros Problems.
11. Rise to World power. The Spanish American War.
12. Frenll Rooson. The Open Door Policy.
13. First World War.
14. Frenli D.Resoenult. The New Deal.
15. Second World War.

**Books Recommended:**

1. Bear Basi History of the United State.
2. Balswin Stream of American History.
3. Muzzy. The American People.
4. Faulkner American Political and Social History.
5. German and Wishy History of the American People.
6. Swisher The American constitution development.